

A

Abbas, Abul, 114
Abortion, 56, 96
Absolute poverty, 45, 60
Abu Ghraib, 150
Abu Sayef, 66, 84
Accountability, 304–07, 311
Accreditation/certification programs, 166–67, 207, 226
Achille Lauro, 114
Acquisition, of weapons, 79, 283, 287, 292, 295, 299
Adaptability, 100, 202, 245–46. *see also* Change
Affect dimensions, 55, 60
Afghan Defense Council, 71
Afghanistan, 92, 129, 161. *see also* Taliban
African embassy bombings, 77–78, 149, 262
Agents, biological, 79–80, 296, 312
Agro-terrorism, 180, 296, 297, 311. *see also* Eco-terrorism
Aid, financial, 267–73, 278
Air blasts, 190
Airports Council International, 165
Airports/air travel
 border points, 162
 security, 146, 164, 165–67, 173
 targeted, 64–65, 77, 111, 154, 167, 181. *see also* 9/11
Al-Anfal, 68
Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building. *see* Oklahoma City attack
Altruism, 230–31
American Embassies, targeted, 77–78, 110, 149, 157–58
American Public Transportation Association (APTA), 192–93
American Revolution, 26, 94
Anarchists, 90, 106
Anderson, Terry, 119
Animal Liberation Front, 96, 106
Animal rights, 96
Annexes (document), 214–15, 225
Anthrax, 118
Anti-antiterrorism, 130
Antibiotics, 295
Anti-Semitism, 51–52
Anti-war protestors, 132
Appendices, 215, 225
APTA, 192–93
Arabs, 42–43, 64
Area command, 246, 252
Armed Forces of National Liberation (FALN), 96, 106
Arms, right to bear, 139
Arousal hypothesis, 114, 123
Aryan Nation, 79
Assassinations, 88–89, 91, 94
Assembly, right of, 139
Assessments. *see also* Threat assessments
 attack response, 231
 attack site, 244

 damage, 258–60, 277, 278
 risk, 184–86

Assets, 146
Assistance, 267–73, 278
Association of American Railroads, 165
Asymmetrical warfare, 31, 39
Atlanta Olympics attack, 96
Atropine, 302
Attack scenarios, 187, 218–19
Aum Shinrikyo, 52, 75, 144, 300

B

Background checks, 192, 194
Bacteria, 294, 311
Bakunin, Michail, 90
Bali attacks, 262
Barber, Benjamin (*Jihad vs. McWorld*), 51
Basic plans, 214–15, 225
Basque separatists, 51
Bauer, Jack, 242
Beliefs. *see* Ideology; Religion
Berg, Nicolas, 66, 150
Beslan school attack, 181
bin Laden, Osama
 background, 2–3, 75
 ideology, 6, 44, 52, 55–56
 media use, 111
 safe havens, 92, 161
 supporters, 71
Biological agents, 79–80, 296, 312
Biological weapons, 79, 187, 285, 294–98, 311
Biological Weapons Convention (BWC), 297, 312
Biometric data, 165, 192
Bio-terrorism, 296, 312. *see also* Biological weapons
Black Hand, 90
Black Panthers, 106
Black September, 109, 123
Blood agents, 299, 312
Bodies, 263–64, 290. *see also* Casualties
Bojinka plot, 149, 172
Bollards, 191, 193, 198
Bombs. *see also* Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMDs)
 mitigation against, 189–91, 193, 198
 prevalence, 80, 231
 scenarios, 187
 secondary devices, 231, 253
 suitcase, 291, 313
 threat type, 179
Borders
 control agencies, 164–65
 defined, 162, 172
 as mission areas, 7, 304
 open, 162–64
 security measures, 165–67, 173
Borzov, Valery, 302

Jones Literary Services Sample Index: *Homeland Security*

- Branch Davidians, 78, 112–13
Britain. *see* Great Britain
Brokaw, Tom, 118
Budgeting, 210–11. *see also* Funding
Buildings, 189–91, 259–60
Built-in escalation hypothesis, 114, 123
Business, 166–67, 183. *see also* Trade
BWC, 297, 312
Bystanders. *see* Non-combatants
- C**
- Cambodia, 92
Capacity building, 305–06, 312. *see also* Recovery;
Response
CAPPS II, 165, 172
Car bombs, 191, 193
Cargo, 164, 166
Carlos “the Jackal”, 110
Carter, Jimmy, 157–58
Castro, Fidel, 94
Casualties, 233–35, 262–64, 284, 290, 292. *see also* First responders
Catastrophic scenarios, 187
Category A agents, 296, 312
Category B agents, 296, 312
Category C agents, 296, 312
Catholics, 89
Causes, of terrorism. *see also* Justifications, for terrorism
cultural, 50–51, 153
economic, 45, 142–43
environmental, 46–47
historical, 42–44
ideological, 28, 54–56, 65, 88
political, 43–44, 46–50, 142
religious, 51–53
CBRNEs, 79, 85
Cells, 67, 85, 97, 152
Censorship, 117, 123
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 154, 156. *see also* Interagency collaboration
Certification/accreditation programs, 166–67, 207
CERTs, 221, 225
Change. *see also* Adaptability
legislative, 147
in media, 108
political, 34, 47, 50, 285
social, 34, 69
in terrorism, 100, 282–83
Chavin de Huantar, Operation, 160
Chechen separatists, 181, 288
Chechnya, 92, 93
Chemical agents, 158, 231, 235
Chemical weapons
defined, 299, 312
examples and sources, 68, 299–301, 302
identifiers, 285
response, 301–02
scenarios, 187
Chile, 94
Choking agents, 299, 312
Christianity, 42, 51–52, 56, 89
Church of the American Knights of the Ku Klux Klan. *see* Ku Klux Klan (KKK)
CIA, 154, 156. *see also* Interagency collaboration
CIS, 266, 277
Citizen Corps, 220
Civil defense, 12, 21
Civil disorder, 79–80
Civil liberties *vs.* security, 127–31, 134–35, 146, 155, 166, 285
Civil Support Teams, 289–90, 312
Civil War, 131–32
Civilians. *see* Non-combatants
Classified intelligence, 153, 172
Cleanup
debris management, 264–65, 267, 277
decontamination, 234–35, 252, 295
Code words, 77
Coercion, 29
Cognitive dimensions, 55, 60
Coherence (ideological), 55, 60
Cold War
change following, 50
and intelligence, 149, 152
terrorism during, 91, 94
threats posed, 12–13
Cold zones, 235, 252
Collaboration. *see* Interagency collaboration
Collins, Michael, 53
Colonialism, 44
Commission, 9/11, 150
Communication
of intelligence, 151, 153
interoperable, 205, 304
with public, 220–21
during response, 245
systems, 178, 180, 183
among terrorists, 55, 77
Communism, 91, 106
Community education, 219–22
Community Emergency Response Teams (CERTs), 221, 225
Comprehensive Homeland Security Act, 147, 148, 172
Computer Assisted Passenger Prescreening System II (CAPPS II), 165, 172
Computers. *see* Cyber-terrorism; Technology
Conflict disaster, 32, 39
Consensus disaster, 32, 39
Consequence management, 12, 21, 145
Consequences and probability. *see* Risk
Constitution, U.S., 127. *see also* Rights
Construction, defensive, 189–91

Jones Literary Services Sample Index: *Homeland Security*

- Container Security Initiative (CSI), 166, 172
Containers, shipping, 164, 166
Contamination, 239–40, 263, 284, 288. *see also*
 Decontamination
Continuity of operations, 203, 215, 226
Contraflow plans, 240, 293
Convergence, 230, 252
Coordination. *see also* Interagency collaboration
 defined, 242, 252
 emergency operations centers, 246–49
 incident command systems, 243–46
Coroners, 248, 264
Corporatist model, 49, 60
Costs, 9, 164, 265, 284. *see also* Funding
Counseling, 266
Counter-terrorism
 in Afghanistan, 161
 defined, 156, 172
 media and, 112–13
 other nations', 158–60
 risks of, 92–93, 157–58, 160–61
 successes, 149, 154–55, 159, 167, 181, 236
 technology in, 155
Crazy (terrorist classification), 67, 85
Crime
 and terrorism, 67, 75, 98, 149
 and weapons acquisition, 287, 299
Criminal justice, 11
Criminal (terrorist classification), 67, 85
Crisis counseling, 266, 277
Crisis management, 12, 21, 145
Critical Incident Stress (CIS), 266, 277
Critical infrastructure
 defined, 198
 as mission area, 8, 148
 protecting, 190–91, 194
 targeted, 178–81, 183
Crusaders (terrorist classification), 67, 85
Crusades, 42, 60
CSI, 166, 172
C-TPAT. *see* Customs-Trade Partnership Against Terrorism (C-TPAT)
Cuba, 94
Culture, 50, 60, 152
Customs-Trade Partnership Against Terrorism (C-TPAT), 166, 172
Cyber-terrorism, 99, 100, 106, 187. *see also* Technology
Cycle of violence, 93, 161
- D**
Damage assessments, 258–60, 277
Deaths. *see* Casualties
Debriefing, 266, 277
Debris management, 264–65, 267, 277
Decontamination, 234–35, 252, 295. *see also* Contamination
Defense, 8, 189. *see also* Planning; Protection
Defreitas, Russell, 181
Defusing (meeting), 266, 277
Dehumanization, 70
Delta Force, 157
Democratic Revolutionary Movement for the Liberation of Arabistan, 159
Department of Defense (DOD), 26, 39, 183, 289–90
Department of Homeland Security (DHS). *see also*
 Homeland security
 agency partners, 8–9, 10, 183–84
 defined, 7, 21, 27
 early challenges, 9–10
 founding of, 146–47
 goals of, 306
 interagency collaboration, 154, 183–84
 performance, 307
 on preparedness, 202–03
 priorities, 163
Department of State (DOS), 26, 39
Department of Transportation (DOT), 182–83
Detainees, 132, 133, 135–36, 150
Detection, 99–100
DHS. *see* Department of Homeland Security (DHS)
Dimensions, ideological, 55–56
Diplomacy, 143
Dirty bombs, 231, 252, 286
Disaster assistance, 267–73
Disaster declarations, 260–61, 271, 278
Disaster Mortuary Operations Response Teams (DMORTs), 264, 278
Disaster Recovery Centers (DRCs), 271, 278
Disaster types, 12, 32
Discrimination, 33, 51–52, 133–34
Disinhibition hypothesis, 114, 123
Disruption, 28
DMORTs. *see* Disaster Mortuary Operations Response Teams (DMORTs)
DNA, 263
DOD, 26, 39, 183, 289–90
Domestic counter-terrorism, 8
Domestic terrorism, 31, 39
Donations management, 268–70, 273, 278
DOS, 26, 39
DOT, 182–83
DRCs, 271, 278
Drug trade, 74–75
Dunant, Henry, 126
Dynastic assassination, 30, 39
- E**
Eagle's Claw, Operation, 157–58
Earth Liberation Front, 96, 106
Economic class, 45, 60, 71
Economic class model, 49, 60

Jones Literary Services Sample Index: *Homeland Security*

Economic impacts, 284, 288, 292
Eco-terrorism, 46–47, 96, 282. *see also* Agro-terrorism
Education, 71, 85. *see also* Training
El Salvador, 91, 93
Electrical systems, 179, 180, 183
EMAC, 206–07, 226
Embassies, targeted
 American, 77–78, 110, 149, 157–58, 262
 Iranian, 159
Emergence, 230–31, 252
Emergency Accreditation Program, 207
Emergency alert systems, 238, 252
Emergency assistance, 271, 278
Emergency management. *see also* First responders;
 Response
 challenges, 34–35
 and homeland security, 11–14
 organization of, 243–46, 246–49
 overview, 11, 13, 15–16, 21
 and threat assessment, 183
Emergency Management Accreditation Program, 226
Emergency Management Assistance Compact (EMAC),
 206–07, 226
Emergency managers, 208–09, 226
Emergency Medical Services (EMS), 247. *see also* First
 responders
Emergency Operations Centers (EOCs)
 defined, 212–13, 226
 examples, 273
 management, 248–49
 overview, 246–48
Emergency Operations Plans (EOPs), 214–15, 226
Emergency preparedness. *see* Preparedness
Emergency services. *see* First responders
Emergency shelters, 240–41
Emergent groups, 230–31
Emotional issues. *see* Psychological factors
EMS, 247. *see also* First responders
Encryption, 77, 100, 152
Enemy combatants, 133
Enemy states, 145, 292
Enlightenment, 89, 106
Environmental damage, 296, 301
EOCs. *see* Emergency Operations Centers (EOCs)
EOPs, 214–15, 226
Equality, 46
ETA. *see* Euskadi ta Askatasuna (ETA)
Euskadi ta Askatasuna (ETA), 51
Evacuations, 239–40, 253, 293
Evidence, 235–36, 264, 285–86
Executive orders. *see* Policy directives
Exercises, 217–19, 226
Explosive attack scenarios, 187
Explosive weapon identifiers, 286
Exposure, 296
Extensiveness (ideological), 55, 60

Extremists, Muslim, 52. *see also* Islamic fundamentalism

F

FALN, 96, 106
False documents, 76–77
Farabundo Marti Liberation Front (FMLF), 91
Fascism, 91, 106
Fatalities. *see* Casualties
Fatwas, 52, 60
Fawkes, Guy, 89
FBI. *see* Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). *see also* Interagency
 collaboration
 counter-terrorism, 112–13, 156
 defined, 26–27, 39
 interagency collaboration, 154
 risk assessment, 183
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). *see also*
 Interagency collaboration
 defined, 9, 21
 disaster assistance, 270–71
 disaster response, 9, 261
 failures of, 303–04
 preparedness funding, 205
Federal Response Plan, 205–06
Feedback, 47, 48, 61. *see also* Maintenance
FEMA. *see* Federal Emergency Management Agency
 (FEMA)
Ferdinand, Franz, 90
Finance/administration, 245
Financial aid, 267–73, 278
Financing. *see* Funding
Fire departments, 247. *see also* First responders
1st Special Forces Operational Detachment-Delta, 157
First responders
 decontamination, 234–35
 defined, 216–17, 226
 departments/organizations, 246–48
 protection/safety, 231–33, 235, 259
 sheltering, 241
 stresses on, 266, 277
 tactical teams, 231
Flannery, Michael, 74
FMLF, 91
Focused terror, 30, 39
Fort Dix Army base plot, 154
Four Layers of Defense, 189
France, 54, 89
Franklin, Benjamin, 129–30
Fraud, 9–10, 265. *see also* Accountability
Freedom Fighters, 26, 94
French Revolution, 89
Full-scale exercises, 218, 226
Functional exercises, 217–18, 226
Fund raising. *see* Funding

Jones Literary Services Sample Index: *Homeland Security*

Fundamentalism. *see also* Ideology

- Christian, 56
- Islamic, 52, 71, 92, 106

Funding

- assistance, 267–73, 278
- preparedness, 205, 210–11
- recovery, 260–61, 270–71, 273
- states prioritized, 185
- terrorism, 74–75, 98, 146, 153, 300

G

Gas and oil systems, 180–81, 183
GEDAPER, 244
Geneva Conventions, 126–27, 139
Genscher, Hans-Dietrich, 110
Germany, 75–76, 109–10, 158–59, 158–59
Globalization vs. tribal values, 51
Goals, 29, 98, 305
Governance. *see* Legal issues; Politics
Grants, 210–11, 226, 270–71
Great Britain
 American Revolution, 26, 94
 counter-terrorism, 154, 159, 173
 Ireland, 51, 53, 74, 94, 111
 media, 117
 targeted, 51, 53, 64–65, 182, 272–73
Ground Zero, 264–65, 267. *see also* 9/11
Group competition model, 48, 60
GSG9, 158–59, 172
Guantanamo Bay, 133, 135–36
Guards, 192, 194
Guerillas, 31, 39
Gunpowder Plot, 89, 106

H

Hamas, 52, 60, 146
Hanafi siege, 113
Harris, Larry Wayne, 79
Hazard and vulnerability analysis. *see* Threat assessments
Hazardous materials
 at attack sites, 236, 259
 regulation, 148
 targeted, 183, 208–09
Hazards. *see also* Risk; Threat assessments
 attack site, 231–32, 259, 264
 defined, 15, 21
 of radiological weapons, 288
Health issues. *see also* Psychological factors
 post-attack, 33, 231, 234–35, 249
 prophylactic measures, 148, 295, 297, 298, 302
 public health, 11, 22, 248
 from radiological weapons, 290
Hernández, Maximo, 91
Hezbollah, 179
Hierarchical organization, 97

Hitler, Adolf, 43, 91
Holocaust, 43, 60, 91
Holy Land Foundation for Relief and Development, 146
Homeland security. *see also* Department of Homeland Security (DHS); Interagency collaboration
 accountability in, 304–07
 challenges of, 303–04
 defined, 7, 21
 disciplines involved, 11–14
 partners, 8–9, 10, 183–84
 purpose, 6–8, 305
 resources, 188
Homeland Security Act, 146, 172
Homeland Security Advisory System (HSAS), 14, 21, 304
Hospitals, 180, 248
Hostages, 157–58, 158–59, 160
Hot zones, 235, 253
HSAS. *see* Homeland Security Advisory System (HSAS)
Human remains, 262–64
Human rights, 44
HUMINT, 151, 152, 172
Huntington, Samuel, 50–51
Hurricane Katrina, 9, 10, 204–05, 293
Hussein, Saddam, 29–30, 68

I

IAEA, 292, 312
ICE, 164–65, 172
ICSs, 243–46, 253
Identification, 192, 263
Ideology
 defined, 54–55, 61
 dimensions, 55–56
 Marxist, 56, 96
 and recruitment, 73, 98–99
 religious, 52, 56, 71, 92, 106
 as terrorist cause, 28, 54–56, 65, 88
IEDs. *see* Improvised explosive devices (IEDs)
IMINT, 151, 152, 172
Immigrants, 132–33, 163, 167
Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), 164–65, 172
Improvised explosive devices (IEDs), 79, 85
Incendiary weapon identifiers, 285
Incident command, 243–44, 253
Incident Command Systems (ICSs), 243–46, 253
India, 209
Individual assistance, 270–71, 278
Indonesia, 67, 129, 262
Infrastructure. *see* Critical infrastructure
In-kind donations, 268, 278
Input functions, 48, 61
Intelligence
 challenges in, 151–54
 classified, 153
 defined, 148–49, 172

- Intelligence (*continued*)
gathering, 154, 155
importance, 149–50
as mission area, 7
sharing, 153, 154, 237–38
successes, 154–55, 159
terrorist, 77–78
Intelligence adjustments, 151, 173
Intelligence agencies, 152–53. *see also* Central Intelligence Agency (CIA); Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)
Intelligence analysis, 151, 172
Intelligence collection, 151, 173
Intelligence cycle, 150–51, 173
Intelligence dissemination, 151, 173
Intelligence production, 151, 173
Intensiveness (ideological), 55, 61
Interagency collaboration. *see also* Emergency Operations Centers (EOCs)
border control, 164–65
vs. control, 245–46
counter-terrorism, 156
failures of, 9, 303–04
intelligence, 146, 152–54
management of, 243–46, 246–49, 253
necessity, 8
planning, 208–09, 213, 215, 226
preparedness, 205–06, 208–09, 213, 216–17, 226
protection, 182–84
recovery, 271
response, 34–35, 253, 289–90
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 292, 312
International relations, 11, 21
International terrorism, 31, 39
International trade. *see* Trade
Interoperable communications, 205, 304
INTERPOL, 153, 173
Interrogations, 150
Intolerance, 33, 51–52, 133–34
Investigations, 235–36
IRA, 53, 111
Iran
emerging threats, 291, 299
hostage crisis, 157–58
London embassy targeted, 159
terrorism support, 66, 85, 283
Iraq
detainees in, 150
mass terror, 29–30, 68
terrorism support, 66
troops in, 44, 283
IRB. *see* Irish Republican Brotherhood (IRB)
Ireland, 51, 53, 74, 94, 111
Irish Northern Aid (NORAID), 74
Irish Republican Army (IRA), 53, 111
Irish Republican Brotherhood (IRB), 53
Irritants, 299, 312
Islambouli Brigades, 93
Islamic fundamentalism, 52, 71, 92, 106
Islamic Resistance Movement. *see* Hamas
Israel, 43, 44, 109–10, 159–60
J
Jamaah Islamiya, 67, 129, 262
Japanese internment camps, 132, 133
Japanese Red Army (JRA), 64, 85
Al Jazeera, 73, 84
Jewish Defense League, 52, 64, 85
Jews, 42–43, 64. *see also* Holocaust
JFK Airport plot, 154, 181
JFOs. *see* Joint Field Offices (JFOs)
Jihad, 52, 61
Jihad vs. McWorld (Barber), 51
Joint Field Offices (JFOs), 246, 253, 271
Journalists, 117–18
JRA, 64, 85
Justifications, for terrorism. *see also* Causes, of terrorism
environmental, 96
generally, 70, 88, 284
political, 161, 285
rights denied, 135, 150
K
Kaczynski, Theodore “Ted”, 65, 66, 67, 85, 111
Kahane Chair, 52
Kahane, Meir, 52, 64, 85
Katrina, Hurricane. *see* Hurricane Katrina
Kenya, 77–78, 149, 262
Key assets, 181–82, 198, 213
Khifa, 67
Kickoff meetings, 271, 278
KKK. *see* Ku Klux Klan (KKK)
KnoWhat2Do, 221
Koresh, David, 78, 112–13
Ku Klux Klan (KKK), 95, 106
Kurds, 68
L
Labor strikes, 94
Land border points, 162
Language differences, 152
Latin America
civil wars, 93
communism in, 91, 94
immigrants, 163, 167
media, 119
terrorist groups, 160
Layers of defense, 189
Leadership, 46, 243–44, 303–04
Lebanese hijackers, 111

Jones Literary Services Sample Index: *Homeland Security*

- Legal issues. *see also* Rights
civil liberties vs. security, 127–31, 134–35, 146, 155, 166, 285
counter-terrorism, 144–48, 156–58
emergency management, 9–10, 203–07
historic basis, 126–28
local ordinances, 209
policy errors, 9–10, 303–04, 305
regarding detainees, 135–36, 150
trials, 132, 133, 139
- Legislation. *see* Policy directives
- Lenin, Vladimir, 49
- LEPCs, 208–09, 213, 226
- Liability reduction, 305–06, 312. *see also* Planning;
Preparedness; Prevention
- Liaison officers, 244, 253
- Liberties. *see* civil liberties
- Libya, 64–65, 85
- Lincoln, Abraham, 131–32
- Liquid explosives, 154
- Local agencies, 208–09, 246–48. *see also* Assistance; First responders
- Local Emergency Planning Committees (LEPCs), 208–09, 213, 226
- Lockerbie, Scotland, 64–65
- Logistics, 245
- London bombings, 159, 182
- Lone-wolf terrorists, 66, 85
- López Albújar, Enrique, 91
- M**
- MACCs, 246, 253
- Madrasahs, 71, 85. *see also* Training
- Maintenance, 48, 61
- Manchester bombing, 272–73
- Manifestos, 65, 73
- Marine barracks attack, 92
- MARK I auto-injectors, 302
- Martí, Farabundo, 91
- Martyrdom, 69, 72, 99
- Marxist ideology, 56, 96
- MASINT, 152, 173
- Mass fatality incident, 263, 278
- Mass terror, 29–30, 39, 49, 68, 89, 91. *see also* State-sponsored terrorism
- Mass transit, 144, 182, 192–93, 240
- Matanza, 91
- McCarthy, Joseph, 132
- McVeigh, Timothy, 51, 78, 144–45, 191
- Media
censorship, 117, 123
change in, 108
and civil liberties, 130
coverage and terrorism, 4, 27, 73, 109–11, 112–14
government and, 115–16
recovery role, 272
response role, 238–39
sources, 244
targeted, 117–19, 295
television shows, 242
- Medical care, 233–34, 290. *see also* Health issues;
Prophylactic measures
- Messianic goals, 98
- Metal detectors, 192
- Mexico, 163, 167
- Middle East
counter-terrorism, 161
culture, 72
detainees in, 150
emerging threats, 283, 291, 299
history, 42–43
mass terror, 29–30, 68
media, 73
state-sponsored terrorism, 92, 98
Taliban, 3, 22, 44, 92, 161
terrorism support, 66, 75, 85, 129, 283
troops in, 44, 92, 283
- Military forces. *see* U.S. Armed Forces
- Millennial plot, 167
- Minutemen Project, 167, 173
- Mitigation
defined, 12, 21
non-structural, 191–94
structural, 188–91
- Mohammed, Khalid Sheikh, 76–77, 77–78, 118–19
- Molly Maguires, 94, 106
- Money laundering, 153, 173
- Mongoose, Operation, 94, 106
- Monitoring, 164, 285–86, 290, 297, 301. *see also* Security
- Morals, 67, 69–70, 96, 161. *see also* Accountability
- Morgues, 248, 263
- Moscow Theater crisis, 157–58
- Motivations. *see* Justifications, for terrorism
- Muhajir, Abdullah al-, 73, 288
- Multi-agency coordination centers (MACCs), 246, 253
- Munich Olympics attack, 109–10, 158–59
- Murrah Federal Building. *see* Oklahoma City attack
- Muslim Brotherhood, 52
- Muslim extremists, 52. *see also* Islamic fundamentalism
- Muslims, 42, 43, 61
- Mutual aid, 209, 226
- N**
- Nachae, Sergei (*Revolutionary Catechism*), 90–91
- Narcoterrorism, 74–75
- National Emergency Management Association, 207, 226
- National Homeland Security Agency, 145
- National Incident Management System (NIMS), 205, 227
- National Infrastructure Protection Plan, 181

Jones Literary Services Sample Index: *Homeland Security*

- National Movement for the Restoration of Pakistani Sovereignty, 118
National Preparedness Guidelines, 204
National Processing Service Center, 270–71, 278
National Response Framework (NRF), 206, 227, 304
National Response Plan (NRP), 10, 205–06, 227, 304
National Strategy for Homeland Security, 7–8
National Strategy to Secure Cyberspace, 180
Nationalist movements, 90, 106
NATO, 153
Natural disasters, 187, 189–90, 190–91
Nazism, 56
NBC weapons, 79, 85
Nerve agents, 299, 312
New York (city), 95, 156. *see also* 9/11
News. *see* Media
Nimrod, Operation, 159
NIMS, 205, 227
9/11. *see also* Al Qaeda
 casualties, 262
 Commission, 150
 debris, 264–65, 267
 defined, 2, 21
 disaster classification, 32–35
 effects, 5–6, 213
 intelligence regarding, 149–50
 planning of, 78
 policy impacts, 205
 response to, 230–31, 236, 241, 268
 risk of, 16, 164
Non-combatants, 27, 28–29, 30, 126–27
Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), 292, 312
Non-structural mitigation, 189, 198
NORAD, 74
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 153
NPT. *see* Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT)
NRF, 206, 227, 304
NRP, 10, 205–06, 227, 304
Nuclear weapons. *see also* Radiological weapons
 defined, 79, 291, 312
 development of, 283
 identifiers, 285
 scenarios, 187
 threats posed, 291–93, 294
- O**
Objectivity, 114
Oil and gas systems, 180–81, 183
Oklahoma City attack
 effects, 191, 262
 planning of, 78
 recovery, 261, 264, 273
 responses to, 144–45, 268
Olympic Games, targeted, 96, 109–10, 158–59
Open Government Act, 134
- Operations
 continuity of, 203, 215, 226
 counter-terrorist, 94, 106, 157–58, 159, 160
 incident, 245, 253
OPINT, 151, 173
Ordinances (local), 209, 227
OSNAZ, 158
Output functions, 48, 61
Oversight, 303–04
- P**
Padilla, Jose, 73, 288
Pakistan, 71, 118–19
Palestinian Islamic Jihad, 73
Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO), 74, 114
Pan Am Flight 103, 64–65
Paper plan syndrome, 215–16, 227
Passports, 167
PDAs, 258, 278
Pearl, Daniel, 118–19, 123
Pentagon, 78. *see also* Department of Defense (DOD)
Permanent assistance, 271, 278
Personal protective equipment, 232, 233, 235, 264
Peru, 160
Pervasiveness (ideological), 55, 61
Petro-chemical systems, 180–81, 183
Philippines, 66
Pierce, William (*The Turner Diaries*), 51
Planning
 for bio-terrorism, 297
 committees, 208–09, 213
 complexities, 34–35
 errors in, 215–16, 303–04
 incident, 244, 253
 preparedness, 214–16
 section, of incident command, 244–45
 by terrorists, 77–78
PLO, 74, 114
PODS. *see* Point of Distribution (PODS)
Point of Distribution (PODS), 297
Police, 247. *see also* First responders
Policy directives
 counter-terrorism, 144–48, 156–58
 disaster declarations, 260–61
 emergency management, 9–10, 203–07
 problems with, 9–10, 303–04, 305
Political change, 34, 47, 284
Political elite model, 49, 61
Political systems, 47, 61
Politics, 46–50, 61
Ports, 166
Post-Katrina Emergency Management Reform Act, 205
Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 266, 278
Poverty, 45, 60
Preliminary Damage Assessments (PDAs), 258, 278

Jones Literary Services Sample Index: *Homeland Security*

- Preparedness
defined, 12, 22, 202, 227
disaster classification and, 34
emerging threats, 290, 297–98
exercises, 217–19
federal, 203–06
interagency, 216–17
local, 208–13, 219–22
as mission area, 8, 9
mistakes, 221
planning, 214–16
state level, 206–08
Preparedness councils, 208, 227
Presidential directives/orders. *see* Policy directives
Prevention
border control, 162–67
defined, 12, 22
intelligence, 148–54
policy and legislation, 144–48
root causes, 142–43
Prioritization, 185, 234
Prisons/prisoners, 73, 133, 135–36, 150
Probability and consequences. *see* Risk
Programs, 55, 61
Programs dimension, 61
Proliferation, 292, 312
Propaganda, 72–73, 113–14
Prophylactic measures, 148, 295, 297, 298, 302
Protection
citizen involvement, 194
defined, 12, 22, 198
against emerging threats, 288, 292, 296–97, 301
risk assessment, 184–88
structural mitigation, 188–91
target assessment, 178–82
threat identification, 182–84
Protective equipment, 232, 233, 235, 259
Protestors, anti-war, 132
Psychological factors
among first responders, 266, 277
post-attack, 33, 263, 265–66, 284, 298
among terrorists, 67, 69–70, 73–74
PTSD, 266, 278
Public administration, 11, 22
Public assistance, 270–71, 278
Public health, 11, 22, 248
Public information, 134
Public information officers, 239, 244, 253
Public interest groups, 130
Public participation
education for, 219–22
in homeland security, 8
in preparedness, 297–98
protection, 182–84
in response, 230–31
Public venues, targeted
airports, 154, 167, 181
events, 96, 109–10, 157–59, 262
key assets, 181–82
markets, 30, 272–73
mass transit, 144, 182, 192–93, 240
Publicity, 109–11, 115–16. *see also* Propaganda
Puerto Rico, 96, 106
Puppet governments, 44
- Q**
Qadhafi, Muammar, 64
Al Qaeda. *see also* 9/11
financing, 75
media use, 111
overview, 2, 21, 67, 85
support activities, 76
threats posed, 129, 179, 282
Quarantines, 298
- R**
Racial profiling, 133
Racial violence, 95
Racism. *see* Intolerance
Radiation poisoning, 290, 292
Radicalization, 135
Radioactive substance sources, 287
Radiological Dispersion Devices (RDDs), 286
Radiological weapons, 79, 187, 286–91, 313. *see also*
Nuclear weapons
Railroad security, 165
Rajneeshee cult, 79–80
Random terror, 30, 39
Rapid assessments, 258, 278
Rationalizations. *see* Justifications, for terrorism
RDDs, 286
Reconnaissance, by terrorists, 77–78
Record-keeping, 235–36, 263
Recovery
9/11, 268
damage assessment, 258–60
debris management, 264–65, 267, 277
defined, 12, 22
disaster assistance, 270–71
disaster declarations, 260–61
examples, 272–73
fatality management, 262–64
Oklahoma City, 261, 264, 273
psychological considerations, 265–66
radiological weapons, 289–90
volunteers and donations, 267–70
Recruiting
for counter-terrorism, 157, 159, 160
for terrorism, 73–74, 98–99
Red Army Faction, 67
Red Scare, 132, 139

- Reid, Richard, 118–19
Reign of Terror, 89, 106
Relative poverty, 45, 61
Religion
 conflicts between groups, 42–43
 defined, 50, 61
 discrimination based on, 133–34
 freedom of, 139
 as terrorism cause, 51–53
Reporters, 117–18
Republican Guard, 29–30
Response
 to 9/11, 2–3, 34
 capabilities, 284
 casualties, care of, 233, 233–34, 239–40, 240–41
 decontamination, 234–35, 301–02
 defined, 12, 22
 importance, 10
 investigations, 235–36
 management of, 243–46, 246–49
 as mission area, 8
 Oklahoma City, 144–45, 268
 overview, 230–31
 safety and security, 231–33
 warnings and communication, 236–39
Ressam, Ahmed, 167
Reverse 911 systems, 238, 253
Revolutionary Catechism (Nachaev), 90–91
Ricin, 296
Rights
 civil, *vs.* security, 127–31, 134–35, 146, 155, 166, 285
 constitutional, 117–19, 132, 139
 denial of, and terrorism, 135
 equal, 46
 human, 44
 workers', 94
Risk, 16, 22, 184–86. *see also* Mitigation; Threat assessments
Risk scores, 166
Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act, 204
Role playing, 186
Rosenzweig, Paul, 130–31
Rudolph, Eric, 68, 96, 231
Russia, 49, 92, 93, 152, 158, 302
Russian Special Forces, 158

S
Sabatoge, 79–80
Saeed, Ahmed Omar Sheikh, 119
Safe Haven, 76–77, 92
Safety, 259–60, 264, 268–69. *see also* Protective equipment
Safety officers, 244, 253
Salameh, Ali Hassan, 160
SAR, 233, 253
Sarayet Matkal, 159–60
Sarin gas, 52, 80, 235, 300
SAS, 159, 173
Scale, of attacks, 99, 129
Scenarios, 187, 218–19
Schneider, Rene, 94
Schools, targeted, 181
Schreiber, Manfred, 110
Scope, 55, 61
Scotland, 64–65
Screening, airport, 165–66
Sea ports, 162, 166
Search and Rescue (SAR), 233, 253
Secondary devices, 231, 253
Secular religions, 54
Secure Border Initiative, 179
Secure Flight, 166, 173
Security. *see also* Borders; Counter-terrorism
 airport, 146, 164, 165–67, 173
 attack site, 232–33, 273
 vs. civil liberties, 127–31, 134–35, 146, 155, 166, 285
 of radiological materials, 288–89
Self-censorship, 117–18, 123
Self-image, 69–70
Self-referred, 234, 253
September 11, 2001. *see* 9/11
Set back requirements, 191, 198
Severity and probability. *see* Risk; Threat assessments
Sheltering, 240–41, 253, 293
Shining Path, 91, 160
Shipping containers, 164, 166
Shoko Asahara, 52, 75, 300
SIGINT, 151, 173
Site security, 232–33
Situational awareness, 231–32, 253
Size up, 231, 254
SLA, 96
Smallpox, 148
SNS, 313
Soccer analogy, 202
Social base dimensions, 55, 61
Social behavior, 32
Social change, 34, 69
Social learning theory, 114, 123
Soft targets, 181–82, 199
Somalia, 159
Soviet Union, 12–13, 149
Spain, 51, 91, 92, 192
Special Air Service (SAS), 159, 173
Special Forces, 156
Speech, freedom of, 139
Sri Lanka, 80
Stafford Act, 204
Stalin, Joseph, 49
Stand-off zones, 191
State of disaster. *see* Disaster declarations

- State terrorism. *see* Mass terror
- States, risk priority, 185
- State-sponsored terrorism, 64–65, 75, 92, 98, 283
- Statute of limitations, 146
- Strategic National Stockpile (SNS), 297, 313
- Strikes, 94
- Structural mitigation, 188, 189–91, 199
- Structure (political), 48, 61
- Subjectivity, 114, 186
- Subways, targeted, 144, 182
- Sudan, 92
- Suicide bombers, 80
- Suitcase bombs, 291, 313
- Surveillance, 146
- Symbionese Liberation Army (SLA), 96
- Symbolism, 78, 147
- Symptoms
- biological/chemical weapons, 296, 301
 - radiation poisoning, 293
 - stress disorders, 266
- Syria, 92, 283, 299
- System requirements, 48, 61
- T**
- Table top exercises, 217–18, 227
- Tactical emergency medical services, 231, 254
- Tactical terror, 30, 39
- Taliban, 3, 22, 44, 92, 161
- Tamil Tigers, 80
- Tanzania, 77–78, 149, 262
- Target Capabilities List (TCL), 204
- Targets. *see also* Public venues, targeted
- choice of, 77–78, 99
 - critical infrastructure, 154, 178–82, 192–93
 - embassies, 77–78, 110, 149, 157–58, 159
 - hazardous materials, 183, 208–09, 300–301
 - mitigation of, 188–94
 - non-combatants, 27, 28–29, 30, 126–27
 - operational centers, 213
 - troops, 92, 149, 154
 - in war, 126–27
- TARM, 91, 160
- TCL, 204
- Technical assessments, 258–59, 278
- Technology. *see also* Cyber-terrorism
- border security, 165–67
 - challenges of, 130, 152
 - and counter-terrorism, 155
 - in mitigation, 192
 - targeted, 180
 - in terrorist planning, 77–78, 100
- Television shows, 242
- Terrorism. *see also* Causes, of terrorism; Justifications, for terrorism; Targets
- characteristics, 28–29, 97–100
 - defined, 2, 22, 26–28
 - vs.* disasters, 32–35, 236, 298
 - emerging threats, 282–83
 - examples, 49–50
 - history of, 88–93
 - and media, 4, 27, 73, 109–11, 112–14
 - psychological impacts, 33, 263, 265–66, 284, 298
 - technology and, 152
 - as theater, 111
 - threat factors, 4–6, 149–50
 - types, 29–30, 179
 - in U.S., 94–97
 - vs.* war, 26, 88, 94, 126
 - weapons acquisition, 79, 283, 287, 292, 295, 299
- Terrorist Threat Integration Center (TTIC), 153, 154
- Terrorists. *see also individual and group names*
- adaptability, 100
 - behavior and tactics, 72–80, 97–100, 152, 202, 237
 - characteristics, 69–72, 202
 - classifying, 67–68
 - vs.* enemy states, 145, 292
 - vs.* freedom fighters, 26, 129
 - individuals, 64–66
 - negotiating with, 109–10, 143
 - organizations, 66–67
 - training, 75–76, 129, 161
 - travel by, 76–77, 296
- Theater, terrorism as, 111
- Theocracy, 44, 61
- Threat assessments. *see also* Intelligence
- defined, 178, 199
 - identification, 182–84
 - partners in, 182–84
 - risk factors, 4–6, 184–88
 - targets, 178–82
 - weapons of mass destruction, 282–83
- Tokyo subway attacks, 52, 80, 144, 235, 300
- TOPOFF exercises, 218
- Torture, 135–36, 150
- Toxins, 295, 313
- Tracy, Destutt de, 54
- Trade, 162–64, 166–67
- Training
- border agents, 167
 - camp, 76, 129, 161
 - for chemical attacks, 301–02
 - community, 219–22
 - counter-terrorism, 157, 159, 160
 - preparedness, 216–17, 227
 - of terrorists, 75–76
- Trains, 165, 192
- Transmissibility, 296
- Transportation. *see also* Airports/air travel; Critical infrastructure
- and border security, 162–67
 - contraflow plans, 240, 293

Jones Literary Services Sample Index: *Homeland Security*

- Transportation (*continued*)
 mass transit, 144, 182, 192–93, 240
 as mission area, 7–8
Transportation Security Act, 146, 173
Transportation Security Administration (TSA), 164, 166, 173
Travel, by terrorists, 76–77, 296
Triage, 234, 254
Trials, 132, 133, 139
Tribal values vs. globalization, 51
Troops. *see* U.S. Armed Forces
TSA. *see* Transportation Security Administration (TSA)
TTIC, 153, 154
Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement (TARM), 91, 160
The Turner Diaries (Pierce), 51
TWA Flight 847, 111
24 (television show), 242
- U**
UASI, 211
Unguarded borders, 162
Unibomber. *see* Kaczynski, Theodore “Ted”
UNIMO. *see* United Nations International Maritime Organization
United Kingdom. *see* Great Britain; Ireland
United Nations International Maritime Organization (UNIMO), 165
U.S. Armed Forces
 border control functions, 165, 174
 counter-terrorism, 156
 in Middle East, 44, 283
 targeted, 92, 149, 154
U.S. Coast Guard (USCG), 165, 174
U.S. Constitution, 127
U.S. Department of Defense (DOD), 26, 39, 183, 289–90
U.S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS). *see also* Homeland security
 agency partners, 8–9, 10, 183–84
 defined, 7, 21, 27
 early challenges, 9–10
 founding, 146–47
 goals, 306
 interagency collaboration, 154, 183–84
 performance, 307
 on preparedness, 202–03
 priorities, 163
U.S. Department of State (DOS), 26, 39
U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT), 182–83
U.S. Embassies, targeted, 77–78, 110, 149, 157–58
U.S. NORTHCOM, 290
U.S. Special Forces, 156
U.S. Troops. *see* U.S. Armed Forces
United States Visitor and Immigrant Status Indicator Technology (US-VISIT), 165–66, 174
Unmet needs committees, 270, 273, 278
- Urban Area Security Initiative (UASI), 211
Urban Search and Rescue (USAR), 233, 236
USA PATRIOT Act, 145–46, 174
USAR. *see* Urban Search and Rescue (USAR)
USCG, 165, 174
U.S.S. Cole bombing, 149
US-VISIT, 165–66, 174
- V**
Vaccinations, 148, 297
Valuation dimensions, 55, 61
Vehicle bombs, 191, 193
Vendor Managed Inventory (VMI), 297
Ventilation systems, 297, 301
Vesicants, 299
Vessicants, 313
Violence, cycle of, 93, 161
Viper Militia, 47
Virginia, 194
Viruses, 295, 313
VMI. *see* Vendor Managed Inventory (VMI)
Voluntary standards, 166–67
Volunteer registration centers, 269, 278
Volunteers, 230–31, 268–69, 278
Vulnerability, 15, 22. *see also* Risk; Threat assessments
- W**
Wahhabism, 52, 61
War vs. terrorism, 26, 88, 94, 126
Warm zones, 235, 254
Warning systems, 14, 236–39, 253, 254
Water systems, 180
Waterboarding, 150
Weapons acquisition, 79, 283, 287, 292, 295, 299
Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMDs). *see also* Chemical weapons; Nuclear weapons
 biological, 187, 285, 294, 311
 border control and, 166
 defined, 79, 85, 313
 emerging threat, 179, 282–86
 potential mass fatalities, 263
 radiological, 79, 187, 286–91, 313
Weather radios, 238, 254
Websites
 cyber-terrorism, 180
 grants, 211
 incident management, 205
 planning, 214
 preparedness, 204, 220, 221
 response, 205
 risk assessment, 186, 188
White supremacist groups, 79, 95
Wind direction, 235
WMDs. *see* Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMDs)

Jones Literary Services Sample Index: *Homeland Security*

World Trade Center. *see also* 9/11
debris management, 264–65, 267
1993 bombing, 31, 149
symbolism, 78
Writ of habeas corpus, 132, 139

Y

Yemen, 149
Yousef, Ramzi, 31

Z

Zarqawi, Abu Musab al-, 66, 84
Zemiy I Volva, 91
Zoning, 190–91, 199